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GOSAT L4B V02.06 CO<sub>2</sub> (ppm)

National Institue for Environmental Studies



GOSAT (Greenhouse gases Observing SATellite), an earth observation satellite, launched on January 23, 2009, is observing CO<sub>2</sub> and methane among greenhouse gases contributing to global warming. After GOSAT completed its five-year nominal operation phase, it has been continuing its observation. The National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES) conducts the higher-level data processing and validation of GOSAT data.

In April 2016, the Satellite Observation Center (SOC) was established in the Center for Global Environmental Research (CGER) as the responsible organization for the "Satellite Observation Research Project" under the fourth five-year plan of NIES (April 2016-March 2021).

This research project includes three global satellite observation projects, which NIES jointly promotes with the Ministry of the Environment, Japan (MOE) and the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA): Greenhouse gases Observing SATellite (GOSAT) "Ibuki" Project, GOSAT-2 Project, and Global Observing SATellite for Greenhouse gases and Water cycle (GOSAT-GW) Project.

- Two objectives of the "Satellite Observation Research Project": 1. To continue global observation of greenhouse gases and other atmospheric components using satellites in an effort to enhance scientific understanding on the global carbon cycle and spatial distribution of related substances as well as to improve the accuracy of future climate predictions.
- 2. To develop satellite observation-based methodologies regarding verification of country-level emission inventories of greenhouse gases and particulate matters as well as emission reduction activities, and thereby contribute to MOE's global-warming related policies.

## **GOSAT-2** Project



GOSAT-2 Launched on October 29, 2018

GOSAT-2, a successor to GOSAT, is an earth observation satellite which is observing not only CO<sub>2</sub> and methane with higher accuracy, but also CO, aerosol, and PM2.5. NIES conducts the higher-level data processing and validation of GOSAT-2 data.

GOSAT-2 was launched from JAXA Tanegashima Space Center on October 29, 2018.



## Greeting

My name is Tsuneo Matsunaga. I have served as Director of Satellite Observation Center since fiscal year 2016.

The Center is currently promoting GOSAT Project, GOSAT-2 Project, and GOSAT-GW Project.

These projects are mainly conducting the development and operation of two ground systems,

GOSAT DHF for operational processing of GOSAT data and G2DPS for GOSAT-2 data, as well as validation for the products of these two satellites and other various studies. The Center takes charge of Science Team organized by related researchers in Japan and a secretariat for Research Announcement on Greenhouse Gases Observing Satellite Series targeting researchers at home and abroad.

In addition, we have commenced the development of GOSAT-GW, a successor to GOSAT-2, in cooperation with the Ministry of the Environment and the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency.

We appreciate your continued support and cooperation.





**Tsuneo Matsunaga Director, Satellite Observation Center**